Communicative English-5



How the Sea Became Salty

Exercise

Consolidate

Read and Answer

A. Choose the correct answer. Put a tick (3):

- 1. a. he had lost his parents.
- 2. b. he had forgotten the axe.
- 3. a. magic fan
- 4. b. a hot meal

B. Answer these questions with reference to the context:

- 1. a. Leela said these words to Sridhar.
 - b. He had left the axe in the forest.
 - c. Yes, the other person goes to get 'it' from the forest.
- 2. a. Dwarves said these words Sridhar.
 - b. The speaker gives the magical fan to the other person because he was happy.
 - c. Yes, the other person was happy to receive the magical fan.
- 3. a. Leela said these words to her husband Keshav.
 - b. She wanted to leave her country with husband and live somewhere else.
 - c. She was a greedy woman. She was also selfish.

C. Answer these questions:

- While in the forest, Sridhar noticed that the fire was starting to burn out, so
 he chopped the firewood into smaller pieces and fed the fire. The night
 passed with dwarves dancing and Sridhars feeding the fire with fresh
 wood when it looked like dying out. That's how Sridhar helped which
 made the drawers happy.
- 2. The dwarves gave him a magical fan which can get him anything.
- 3. Firstly, just to try out, Sridhar waved the fan in the air and said, 'Get me a hot meal'. As soon as he said this, dishes started falling from the sky, each filled with all kind of foods. Then he went to a beautiful town near the sea and there he built a house, made money and then never wanted for anything.
- 4. When Keshav and Leela heard that Sridhar was now living in a town near the sea and was very prosperous, they became jealous.
- 5. Keshav and Leela sank ship.

D. Think and answer:

- 1. Leela resented Sridhar's living with her because she was mean and selfish.
- 2. Many sacks of salt were falling from the sky. The ship overturned and sank. The salt spilled into the sea. It rained salt sacks for many, many days, till the dwarves heard about it and made the fan stop with their magic. But by then, the sea was full of salt which dissolved in the water. And the sea remained salty for ever after.
- 3. Do yourself

Create

Working Power

Study this map. Mark the routes to reach the temple from house:

Do yourself

Now, work with a partner and give directions in turns to reach different places shown on the map.

Do yourself

Talk Time

A. Say these pairs of words aloud:

Do yourself

B. Form pairs. Imagine you had borrowed a book from your friend and had promised to give it back to him/her the next day. However, you forget to bring it back as promised. Your friend gets angry. What will you do? Enact the situation in the class.

Word World

A. Find the names of eight sea animals in this grid:

Α	В	V	С	J	D	R	Ε	О
W	Н	Α	L	Ε	0	D	1	C
Ε	Е	L	F	L	L	F	0	Т
S	Т	S	Υ	L	Р	Ε	Р	0
Ε	Υ	Н	Т	Υ	Н	Α	L	Р
S	Τ	Α	R	F	П	S	Н	U
Α	G	R	S	1	N	Χ	J	S
В	Н	K	Ε	S	0	Z	G	Τ
U	S	Е	Α	Н	0	R	S	Е

B. Read these sentences:

Complete these similes with the help of the pictures:

- 1. as wise as an **owl**
- 2. as quick as **clouds**
- 3. as old as the **mountain**
- 4. as busy as a bee
- 5. as cold as ice
- 6. as funny as a **joker**

Now, use these similes to complete the sentences:

- 1. I washed my hands in the river. The water was **cold**.
- 2. **Quick**, the eagle pounced on the rabbit.
- 3. We are going on a holiday tomorrow and mother is **busy**.
- 4. In this costume, you look **funny**.
- All the people in the village went to the old woman for advice because she was wise.
- 6. Those trees at the end of the forest are **old**.

Language Ladder

A. Read this sentence:

Now, rewrite these sentences by adding 's where required to show the

relation between the highlighted nouns:

- 1. This is the **Tom's school**.
- 2. This is my **uncle's house**.
- 3. My aunt's cat has run away.
- 4. Let us go in my father's car.
- 5. **My brother's bicycle** has a puncture.
- 6. My **dog's paw** is hurt.

B. Read these sentences:

Rewrite these sentences using personal pronouns in place of the highlighted nouns:

- 1. This book belongs to Madhu. **She** bought the book yesterday.
- 2. There is a big litchi tree in the garden. It gives a lot of fruit.
- 3. The children are playing in the rain. **They** will not come inside unless you call them.
- 4. Amit did not go to school because **he** had fever.
- 5. The child cried when **he** fell down.

C. Now, read these sentences:

Tick the correct personal pronoun in each sentence:

- 1. I met Sangeeta at the book store. She/Her was wearing a saree.
- 2. They/Them saw high/he at the bus stop.
- 3. SBe/Her gave the umbrella to I/nBe.
- 4. Jai put on the coat. **Be/Him** was feeling cold.
- 5. I/We are going to meet they/th3m tonight.
- 6. The ball hit næ/I in the face.

D. Read these sentences:

Fill in the blanks using suitable possessive pronouns:

- 1. This car belongs to us. It is **our**.
- 2. This wallet belongs to my father. It is **his**.
- 3. This dress belongs to my sister. It is **her**.
- 4. Jaya said, 'This book belongs to me. It is **mine**.
- 5. This bone belongs to the puppy. The bone is **his**.
- 6. This bicycle belongs to Karan and Rahul. It is **their**.

Extend

Write Awau

Imagine you are Sridhar. You have got the magical fan. Write a diary entry on how it changed your life.

Do yourself

Relate

Fun Time

Affection, happiness, excitement, kindness and hope are all positive feelings. Anger, jeolousy and hatred are negative feelings. Positive feelings bring joy while negative feelings bring sorrow and pain.

1. Form pairs. Tell your partner about a time when you felt angry, happy, jealous or excited. Which of these emotions makes us feel good? Write:

Do yourself

2. Think of an event that made you feel very happy or sad. What happened? Write your own story about it. You could also draw pictures to show the positive or negative feelings:

Do yourself



Ekalavya



Exercise

Consolidate

Read and Answer

A. Read the following statements and write the names of the speakers:

1. Ekalavya, 2. princes, 3. princes, 4. Drona, 5. Ekalavya, 6. Drona

B. Complete the following words:

1. amazed, 2. weapons, 3. devotion, 4. quiver, 5. pupil, 6. skillful, 7. disappointed, 8. angry, 9. thumb

C. Answer in short:

- 1. The kuru princes asked Dronacharya for help.
- Drona taught the princes how to use the bow and arrow and other weapons.
- 3. Drona's favorites student was Arjun.
- 4. Drona refuse Ekalavya to teach archery.
- 5. Ekalavya, was the best archer because he heard the dog's barking, he pulled seven arrows form his quiver and shot them at the dog. Each arrow pierced the dogs mouth without killing it.
- 6. Drona meet the kuru princes when Dronacharya was travelling on the road to Hastinapur. The Kuru prince asked him for help.
- 7. The Kuru princes were all amazed to see that Drona picked some blades of grass and threw them one by one as straight as an arrow. The blades of grass flew down the well and stuck to the ball one after another. Thus a chain of grass blades was formed. Drona pulled out the ball with the help of the chain of the grass blades and gave it to them.
 - They request Drona to teach them archery.
- 8. Dronacharya promised Arjuna to make him the best archer. Yes, he kept his promise. He asked Ekalavya to cut-off his right thumb.
- 9. Yes, Ekalavya was a devoted pupil. Without thinking a moment Ekalavya cut off his right thumb with a sharp edged arrow and laid it at Drona's feet.
- 10. Arjun a was angry when Ekalavya pierced dog's mouth without killing it and all princes said that Arjun is more skillful than him.
- 11. Ekalavya made a clay statue of Drona and practised archery day and night before it.
- 12. When Dronacharya asked Ekalavya for his right thumb he cut off his right thumb with a sharpe-edged arrow and laid it at Drona's feet.

D. Think and answer:

Do yourself

Create

Working Power

Tick (3) the correct option:

1. ii, 2. i, 3. i, 4. ii

Word World

Add the correct prefixes to the following words:

unmatchdisablesubdivideunlessunduemishearunkinddisagree

Language Ladder

A. Complete the following sentences using the appropriate prepositions:

1. at, 2. with, 3. upon, 4. in, 5. from, 6. over, 7. by, 8. without

B. Tick(3) the correct preposition:

- a. My brother is weak at English.
- b. I cannot inquire **about** his business.
- c. He is proud of his wealth.
- d. I am contended with what I have.
- e. My mother was displeased with me.
- f. He distributed the prize money **among** four students.
- g. She quarelled with me over a petty issue.
- h. He is honest in his dealings.

Relate

Fun Time

Write the names of the great Indian archers who have won medals international and international games:

Deepika Kumari Limba Ram Jayanta Talukdar Tarundeep Rai Dola Banavee Rahul Banerjee



The Sword of King Arthur

Consolidate

Read and Answer

A. Fill in he blanks to complete this part of the story:

Arthur pulled a **sword** out of a **stone** in front of a church. He wanted to give it to **kay**, who had forgotten to bring his own.

There were some words written on the sword 'Whoso pulleth out this sword of this stone is right wise king born of all England'.

Sir Ector took **Kay** and **Artur** back to the church, and pushed the sword back into the **stone**. Neither Sir Ector nor Kay was able to **pull out the sword**. Only **Artur** could pull it out, over and over again. So he was crowned the King of England.

B. Answer these questions:

- 1. Uther wanted to keep the birth of his son a secret because he had so many enemies.
- 2. The king Uther handed Artur over to Merline, the court magician. He disguised as a beggar and gave the child to Sir Ector who was one of the knights of the court. So Sir Ector could not know who the child was.
- 3. Kay had forgotten his word so Arthur had to go back to the inn.
- 4. a. Uther Pendragon was a king who ruled over Britain.
 - b. Mertin was a court magician.
 - c. Sir Ector was one of the knights of the court.
 - d. Sir Pellinore was one of Sir Ector's friend.

C. Think and answer:

- 1. Do yourself
- 2. We can say that he was little honest but he was more afraid of Sir Ector so he admitted that is was not him but Arthur who pulled out the sword.

Create

Working Power

Write down the names of all the characters from the story:

1. King Uther Pendragon

2. Arthur

3. Merlin

4. Sir Ector

5. Kay

6. Sir Pellinore

Talk Time

A. Read these lines aloud:

- 1. Why is the worst verse worse than the first verse?
- 2. Victor always wears a warm woollen vest in winter.
- 3. Wilson, however, will never wear woollens, even when he travels west.

Did you notice the difference between the v and w sounds?

Do yourself

Word World

B. Form groups of three. Each group will write a script to show the conversation that happened in the church among Sir Ector, Kay and Arthur. Then, each group will take turns to act out their script.

Do yourself

Word World

A. Fill in the blanks with the correct homophone in the brackets:

- 1. The **story** of King Arthur is very interesting.
- 2. My flat is on the third **storey** of the building.
- 3. Anil **knew** that he had done well in the exam.
- 4. Mona's **new** dress was spoilt because she fell into a puddle.
- 5. The **sun** shone brightly on the day of the picnic, but it was still very cold.
- 6. Kay was Sir Ector's son.
- 7. A **knight** must not only be a good fighter but also a good man.
- 8. The darkness of the **night** frightened the child.
- 9. Ravi booked a **berth** for himself on the train but did not make the trip.

10. The king kept the **birth** of Arthur a secret.

B. Match the words to get the correct pairs:

		_		_
1.	salt and		e.	pepper
2.	bow and		d.	arrow
3.	needle and		b.	thread
4.	black and		c.	white
5.	pen and		a.	ink

C. Match the proverbs to their meanings:

- In for a penny, in for a pound. c. When you start doing something, do
 it fully and as well as you can, even if
 it means spending a lot of time and
 energy.
- Pride goes before a fall.
 a. A proud person will soon be taught a lesson.
- 3. Make hay while the sun b. to make good use of your time Language Ladder

A. You have learnt that an adverb tells us more about a verb.

Underline the adverbs and state their kinds:

1.	She speaks French fluently.	adverb of manner
2.	I cannot find the pen anywhere.	adverb of place
3.	We sometimes go fishing.	adverb of time
4.	We saw Samara there.	adverb of place
5.	I have read this book before.	adverb of time
6.	Eat quickly.	adverb of manner
7.	I exercise regularly.	adverb of frequency
8.	I meet my friends daily.	adverb of frequency
9.	She folded the shirt neatly.	adverb of manner
10.	Please wait for me outside.	adverb of place

Extend

Write Away

A. Rearrange the words to get meaningful sentences. Write them in your notebook:

- 1. Arthur was the son of king Uther Pendragon.
- 2. No one knew that king other Pendragon had son when he died.
- 3. Merlin set a magic sword into a stone.
- 4. Arthur pulled out the sword easily found in the stone.
- 5. Arthur built a strong castle in came lot.

B. Think of a different ending for the story and write it.

Do yourself

Relate

Fun Time

Do yourself



Exercise

Consolidate

Read and Answer

A. Match the following:

cowstreesbudsmoonlullabysleepyfloatgreenkindestdrowsy

B. Answer the following questions:

- 1. They do not harm, they simple grow
- 2. Sleepy cows
- 3. Woods
- 4. Beams of morning Sun.
- 5. They hum a drowsy lullaby.

C. Think and Answer

- 1. Trees spread a shade
- 2. W get fruit and wood.

Create

Working Power

Tick (3) the correct option:

1. iii, 2. ii, 3. iii

Relate

Fun Time

A. Look at the picture given below which shows how a seed grows into a tree in many years:

Do vourself

B. Colour the given lines and the picture:

Do yourself



Snow White and The Seven Dwarves-I

Exercise

Consolidate

Read and Answer

- A. Complete the following sentences:
 - 1. snow, rose, 2. beautiful, 3. hatred, 4. scared, 5. delicious

B. Fill the missing letters to complete the words:

1. instantly, 2. dagger, 3. compassion, 4. satisfaction, 5. cottage, 6. exhausted

C. Answer in short:

- 1. Snow white was a beautiful girl.
- 2. The new queen was very proud and jealous.

- 3. The new queen was proud of her beauty.
- 4. The servants heart was filled with compassion as he looked at snow white's face.
- 5. The small cottage belong to seven dwarves.
- The king and the queen named the baby snow white because she was as white as snow.
- 7. The second gueen wanted to kill snow white because of her beauty.
- 8. Servant did not kill snow white as he looked at snow whit's face, his heart was filled with compassion. He killed a deer and took out his heart to show the queen for her satisfaction.
- 9. Snow White saw a cottage in the forest.
- Yes, Snow White was happy with dwarves as she cooked delicious food and cleaned the house.

D. Think and answer:

A

В

Playing games is a good habit. It makes us fit and fine.

If we prefer always playing games, then there may be loss in our studies.

Create

Working Power

Tick (3) the correct option:

1. ii, 2. iii, 3. i, 4. i, 5. ii

Reading Time

A. Answer the following questions:

- 1. Deer and Bison
- 2. Soft Mud
- 3. Trees were lying lengthwise
- 4. Trunks of trees uprooted.

B. Write the meanings of the following words:

- 1. of small width
- 2. an edge
- 3. a mall stream
- 4. fasten with a bar or bars

Language Ladder

A. Complete the following sentences using question tags. One is done for you:

2. aren't they?, 3. am I?, d. isn't is?, 4. is she?, 5. haven't they?, 6. has he?, 7. did they?, 8. won't he?

B. Write short answers to the following questions. One is done for you:

No, my brother wasn't
 No, I don't
 No, she wasn't
 No, I don't
 Yes, I do
 Yes, She does
 No, I don't
 Yes, I do
 Yes, I do

6. No, I shouldn't Yes, I should7. No, my father isn't Yes, my father is

Relate

Fun Time

Do yourself

Snow White and The Seven Dwarves-II

Consolidate

Read and Answer

A. Put the following sentences in the correct order:

- 1. The queen disguised as an apple seller.
- 2. The prince married Snow White.
- 3. The queen executed her servant.
- 4. The queen served Snow White a poisoned apple.
- 5. The dwarves put Snow White in a glass coffin and sat around it.
- 6. The queen tied a ribbon around Snow White's neck.

B. Answer in short:

- The queen was furious because the mirror always said that the Snow White was the most beautiful.
- 2. Snow White was in the Cottage of seven dwarves.
- 3. The servant whom queen had sent to kill Snow White was executed by her.
- 4. No, Snow White did not die when the queen tied a ribbon around her neck.
- 5. A piece of poisonous apple was stuck in Snow White's throat.
- 6. First time the queen disguised himself as a ribbon seller.
- 7. First time the queen tried to kill the Snow White by tieing a ribbon tightly around snow white's neck.
- 8. Snow White had to face problems because she was very beautiful and queen was jealous of her and she wanted to kill her.
- 9. Second time queen disguised himself as a fruit seller, filled her basket with sed juicy apples and made one apple deadly by filling poison in it.
- 10. When the prince wanted to marry Snow White, this made Snow White and the seven dwarves delighted and they were very happy.

Think and answer

The queen was wicked one because she ordered her servant to kill Snow White and bring Snow White's heart.

Create

Working Power

Tick (3) the correct option:

1. ii, 2. ii, 3. ii, 4. i, 5. iii

Talk Time

Change the sentences as above using 'had better'

- A. I want to go shopping, but I haven't got money.
- B. I had better to go shopping, but I haven't got money.
- A. I have to attend the party, but I don't have a party wear.
- B. I had better to attend the party, but I don't have a party wear.
- A. It's raining heavily, but I have to go to the market.
- B. It's raining heavily, but I had better to go to the market.

Word World

Rewrite the following words using the hyphen:

1. cool-headed, 2. fun-loving, 3. non-vegetarian, 4. step-mother, 5. hard-working, 6. rinky-dink, 7. short-tempered, 8. time-saving

Language Ladder

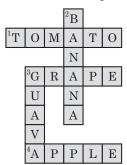
Punctuate the following sentences by putting the full stop, the comma and the question mark:

- 1. The accident took place in the morning.
- 2. Where have you hidden your chocolate?
- 3. The Thar is the largest desert in India.
- 4. There are fruits, vegetable, pulses and rice in the kitchen.
- 5. We should not waste paper.
- 6. Delhi, Kolkata, Chennat, Madras and Mumbai are big cities of India.
- 7. I am not a liar am I?
- 8. What are you doing here?

Relate

Fun Time

Use the clues to complete this cross word. All the clues describe types of fruits:





Heidi

Exercise

Consolidate

Read and Answer

A. Answer in short:

- 1. Heidi was a five years old girl and she was going to her grandfather.
- 2. Dete was Heidi's aunt.
- 3. Heidi's grand father lived in a hut on the mountain.
- 4. Goatherd name was peter.
- 5. Dete came to drop Heidi to her grandfather because she has got a job and was not able to take care of Heidi no longer.
- 6. Grandfather did not want to keep Heidi at his home because she was alone with him and also she will feel uncomfortable with him.
- 7. Heidi was pleased at her grand father's home because she had been with her aunt for four years and now she would not be comfortable with him.
- 8. Heidi liked the room because she could see mountains from these. She also liked helping her grandfather for preparing delicious food.
- 9. Grandfather was pleased with Heidi because she helped him.

B. Think and answer:

- 1. Yes
- 2. He looks after the goats.

Create

Working Power

! Tick (3) the correct option:

1. ii, 2. iii, 3. ii, 4. ii

Language Ladder

Join the given sentences using conjunctions:

- 1. You must work hard otherwise you will fail.
- 2. I have to go because I have an urgent work.
- 3. Would you have coffee or tea.
- 4. Deepak and Deeraj are honest.
- 5. He wanted to give me money but i refused.
- 6. I respect you as you are a good man.
- 7. Sit beside me otherwise go out.

Extend

Write Away

Suppose yourself to be Heidi and write a letter to Aunt Dete, informing her how happy you are with grandfather. You can also mention how you helped grandfather.

Dear Aunt,

I am fine here with grandfather. My room is very beautiful as I can see mountains from the window. Also I helped grandfather for preparing a delicious food. I am feeling happy here.

Your loving

Heidi

Relate

Fun Time

A. Heidi's grandfather has no furniture in his house. Draw and colour some furniture in his house to make it look good:

Do yourself

B. Imagine that you live in another country and are now going to meet your grandfather or grandmother for the first time. How would you feel before and after the meeting? Circle the correct words. Share your thoughts in the class:

angry

relieved



C. Children like to do many kinds of activities during vacation. How would you like to spend your vacation this year? Write in the space given below:

Do yourself

Exercise

Consolidate

Read and Answer

A. Who made the following statements?

1. Subuddhi, 2. Minister,

3. King, 4. Kubuddhi's father, 5. Subuddhi

B. Answer the following questions:

- 1. Subudhi was wise and hard-working.
- 2. Subudhi and Kubuddhi go to a distant land to earn money to run their family.
- 3. Kubuddhi suggested hiding the money in the hole of a tree.
- 4. Kubuddhi stole the money.
- 5. Subuddhi's father played a trick to catch the thief.
- 6. Kubuddhi was punished at last.
- 7. To swindle Subuddhi Kubuddhi planned that they should not take their entire wealth home, some robbers might steal it. Let's them hide it in the forest. After a few days Kubuddhi stole the hidden money.
- 8. Subuddhi and Kubuddhi decided to come back to their village when they had earned enough money.
- 9. Subuddhi agreed to keep his money in the hole of a tree because of the robbers.
- 10. When Kubuddhi and Subuddhi went to the king he said that his minister can talk to birds, animals and trees. He will talk to the tree and find out what the truth is.
- 11. Next day Kubuddhi and Subuddhi reached the forest with the minister. The minister asked the tree who was the thief. Tree told the name of Subuddhi. In the mean time the minister threw some burring twigs on the dried grass near the tree Kubbudhi's father come out who was sitting in the hollow of the tree. Then the minister took Kubuddhi and his father in the court where Kubuddhi confessed that he had stolen the money.

C. Think and asnwer:

- 1. It is a good thing to do.
- 2. Kubuddhi was not a good friend because he tried to cheat his friend.

Create

Working Power

Tick (3) the correct option:

1. ii, 2. iii, 3. iii, 4. i

Word World

Complete the following sentences using the correct words. One is done for you:

1. coal, 2. lead, 3. feather, 4. bat, 5. crystal, 6. snow, 7. peacock

Language Ladder

Now complete the following sentences with the correct adverbs of frequency:

a. never, b. sometimes, c. often, d. always, e. never, f. usually

Extend

Write Away

Observe the given scene carefully. Discuss it with your friends and know their

views. Then describe it in your own words:

A car an and a scooter were passing by the road. These were shops on thiside of the road. The fruit sellers were selling their fruits. There was a cloth shop on the left side of the road.

Relate

Fun Time

A. Everyone needs at least one friend to talk with, to share one's ideas or just to spend time together. Work in pairs and talk about celebrating Friendship Day:

Do yourself

B. Let's know how much you know about your best friend. Think and mention his likes and dislikes in the space given:

Do yourself

C. Write a paragraph about 'Friendship Day':

A friend in need is a friend indeed! A true friend will be the one who will stay by your side at all times. A real will always stand for you. True friendship is a way of being mutually lovable to each other! In fact every flourishing relationship has a whiff friendship into it. It's that transparent and lucid bond between two people where both of the participants are able to share every subtle thing. Woking inside the mind even if it is not worth it. And in that way it's indeed important to maintain true friendship in any relationship. International friendship day is therefore celebrated to create awareness and encourage them to instill the sense of friendship in every relationship.

D. Make a greeting card for your friend to present him on 'Friendship Day'. Do yourself



Nathaniel Hawthorne

Exercise

Consolidate

Read and Answer

A. Say whether the following statements are true or false:

1. True, 2. True, 3. False, 4. False, 5. True

D. Match the words with their meanings:



- C. Answer in short:
 - 1. Nathaniel did job as a clerk in his office.
 - 2. Sophia was Nathaniel's wife.

- 3. Sophia forced Nathaniel to write stories to earn money.
- 4. When Nathaniel lost his job Sophia took responsibilities to run house.
- 5. Nathaniel dismissed from his job because he has no interest in that job. All the employers had complaints about him.
- 6. Why was Nathaniel depressed?
- 7. Sophia was not worried in spite of knowing Nathaniel's dismissal because she know very well that Nathaniel was a good writer and he could earn money to lived on.
- 8. Sophia had earned some money that would last them a whole year so Nathaniel could manage to write stories and run his house.

D. Think and Answer:

- 1. We need dedication to get success in our lives.
- 2. Do yourself

Create

Working Power

Tick (3) the correct option:

1. i, 2. ii, 3. iii, 4. i, 5. i, 6. i

Word World

Now complete the following proverbs choosing the correct words:

- 1. As you sow, so shall you <u>reap</u>.
- 2. A burnt child dreads the fire.
- 3. Barking dogs seldom bite.
- 4. Prevention is better than <u>cure</u>.
- 5. Do good and caste it into the river.
- 6. Diamond cuts diamond.

Language Ladder

A. Complete the following sentences with some or any:

- 1. I cannot come to you. I have **some** problem.
- 2. The soldier has **some** cartridges but he hasn't got **any** pistol.
- 3. Do you have **any** better solution?
- 4. If you have **any** problem, let me know.
- 5. She had **some** toffees in her bag.
- 6. Do you know **any** person in this city?
- 7. I did not solve **any** question on my own.
- 8. I hope there was not **any** damage to your car.
- 9. He threw **some** stones at me, I don't know why.

B. Read the following sentences carefully. Tick (3) much and many where they have been used correctly and cross (7) them where they are wrong:

1.3, 2.7, 3.3, 4.7, 5.7, 6.7, 7.7

Extend

Write Away

Adding some necessary details about the book fair, write a notice for your school's noticeboard.

NOTICE

15-12-2015

A book fair will be held on the school peruses for one 20th December 20XX. Many reputed book publishers are taking part in the fair. Please come in large numbers

ticket is only Rs. 25/-

Avinash

Relate

Fun Time

A. You must have visited your uncle and aunt during holidays. How did you pass your time there and what activities did you do? Discuss it in groups and write a note on your experiences there:

Do yourself

B. Look at the picture of the writer. Collect some information about his early life and write a note in the space given below:

Rabindranath Thakur (Tagore) was the youngest of the thirteen children born to Debendranath Tagore and Sarada Devi. His father was a great hindu philosopher and one of the founders of the religious movement. 'Brahmo Samaj'. Tagore was very young when his mother died and since his father was away most of the time, he raised by the domestic help. When he was eleven, he accompanied his father on a tour across India. While on this journey, he read the works of famous writers, including Kalidas, a classical Sanskrit poet. Upon his return, he composed a long poem in the Maithali style, in 1877.



How Beautiful is the Rain!



Exercise

Consolidate

Read and answer

A. Find out in the poem the nouns for which the following adjectives have been used:

1.	beautiful	rain
2.	fiery	street
3.	twisted	brooks
4.	overflowing	spout
5.	fevered	brain

- B. Read the following lines from the poem and answer the questions given below:
 - 1. It means the man who is sick and due to fever his brain is warm which gets cooled with the rain.
 - 2. These lines have been said to a person who has fever.
- C. Answer the following questions:
 - 1. Henry Wordsworth Longfellow.
 - The rain is falling at fiery street, across the window pane and in the Marrow lane.
 - 3. He feels cool to see the rain.
- D. Think and answer:
 - We protect ourselves from rain by staying in the houses or wearing raincoat.

2. Do yourself

Create

Working Power

Tick (3) the correct option:

- 1. ii. rain
- 2.. i. roofs
- 3. iii. the sick man
- iii. H. Wordsworth Longfellow

Relate

Fun Time

A. The clothes we wear and the food we eat depend on the seasons. Can you write the names of the seasons with the names of the months in which they fall. Also mention the clothes you wear and the food you eat in these seasons:

Do it yourself

The rainy season is liked by everyone. We enjoy it and also face many В. problems during this season. Write in the space given how you enjoy the rainy season and what problems you face during this season:

Do vourself



Childhood



Exercise

Consolidate

Read and Answer

A. Answer the following questions:

- 1. Gandhiji was sent to study in Suburban school.
- 2. No, Gandhiji did not have any friend in his primary school.
- 3. Gandhiji was very shy by nature.
- 4. Mr. Giles, the educational inspector came to Gandhiji's school on a visit for inspection.
- 5. Gandhiji learned his lesson daily because he disliked being taken to task by his teacher as much as he disliked deceiving him.
- Gandhiji was very shy and avoided all company. He was fond of books. 6. He was very punctual to his studies. He was very obeying.

When Mr. Giles dictated words Gandhiji misspelt a word that was 'kettle'.

- Gandhiji did not want to copy the spelling from his neighbour's slate for he had thought that the teacher was there to supervise them against copying. So he could not understand what his teacher wanted him to do. Gandhiji read the book named 'Shravana Pitribhakti Vataka' with a great interest. This book and the picture left a deep impression on his mind.
- The play Harishchandra attracted Gandhiji very much because to follow truth and to go through all the ordeals Harishchandra went through was the one ideal that inspired him.

B. Think and answer:

Gandhiji was given the title of Mahatma because he was very gentle. Do yourself

Create

Working Power

B. Tick (3) the correct option:

1. i, 2. i, 3. iii

Word World

Find the meanings of the following homophones and use them in your own sentences:

	Words	Meaning	Sentences
1.	Ear	An organ	I have pain inside a ear.
	Year	the period of	This year I will celebrate
		365 days.	my birthday.
2.	Edge	the outside limit	A cone has an edge.
		of an object.	
	Age	a particular stage	The right age to vote is
		in someone's life	18 years.
3.	Cattle	animals with horns	There were many cattles
		and cloven hoofs.	in the farm.
	Kettle	a metal or plastic	He was making tea in
		container with a led.	the kettle.

Language Ladder

A. Read the following phrasal verbs with their meaning:

Phrasal verbs	Meanings
give up	to stop trying to do something
carry on	to continue
turn around	to turn back
hold down	to prevent somebody from moving
run across	to meet by chance

B. Now complete the following sentences filling in appropriate phrasal verbs

:

1. hold, turn around 2. turn around

3. give up 4. hold down 5. carry on

Extend

Write Away

Mahatma Gandhi is known as the "Father of the Nation". Every Indian respects and loves him. He played a prominent role in the fight for freedom. Collect some information about his struggle for the freedom of India and write a paragraph in your own words:

Gandhiji played a vital role in the freedom struggle of India. He transformed the national movement into a mass movements and ultimately led India on the path of Independence.

Relate

Fun Time

- a. What qualities of Gandhiji do you find in this chapter? Discuss it in a group and write his biogrophical sketch in the space given below:
 - Do yourself
- b. Find out the full name of Mahatma Gandhi.

Mohandas Karamchand Gandhi



Rip Van Winkle



Exercise

Consolidate

Read and Answer

A. Some words have been used wrongly in the given paragraph. Find them and write the corrections in the blank space:

One day Rip went to the forest with <u>Dwarf</u>. a. **Wolf**

He walked on and on and reached a place very

far from his house.

While coming back, he was so delighted that
he lay down under a shed. Soon he fell fast asleep.
Suddenly he hear a very strange and.
rough sound, "Rip van Winkle! Rip van Winkle!"

b. village
c. amazed
d. tree
e. heard

rough sound, "Rip van Winkle! Rip van Winkle!"

rip stood up and looked around. He
See a dwarf who had thick curly hair.

f. voice
g. Rip
h. saw

B. Answer in short:

- 1. Rip Van Winkle lived in a village on the foothills of the Koatskill mountains.
- 2. To avoid work, he used to go to the forest.
- 3. The dwarf had thick curly hair touching his shoulder, a thick long beard and thick mustaches.
- 4. Wolf was Rip's pet dog.
- 5. Rip Van Winkle was a simple and good natured. He liked to help his neighbours.
- 6. Rip helped the dwarf and followed him and reached a small hut. Then he saw some more odd looking dwarves there.
- 7. Rip was not able to recognise his village because after drinking the contents of the barrel he had became an old man and twenty years of his life had passed.

C. Think and Answer:

! Do Yourself

Create

Working Power

Tick (3) the correct option:

1. iii, 2. i, 3. iii, 4. iii, 5. i

Word World

Choose the words from the box to fill in the blanks:

1. buzzing, 2. clapping, 3. jingling, 4. ticking, 5. zooming, 6. numbling, 7. clattering, 8. whistling

Language Ladder

A. Complete the following sentences using appropriate verbs:

1. talk, 2. roars, 3. going, 4. works, 5. barked, 6. spent

B. Fill in the blanks with the correct verbs:

1. were, 2. am, 3. is, 4. has, 5. was, 6. is, 7. do, 8. are

Extend

Write Away

An incomplete story has been given below. Form pairs, read it twice or thrice, discuss it and write a suitable ending for the story:

Do yourself

Relate

Fun Time

Do yourself



Paper

Exercise

Consolidate

Read and Answer

A. Complete the following sentences:

1. fibres, 2. Ts'ai Lun, 3. rough, 4. environment

B. Answer the following questions:

1. We need paper to write, draw, printing the books, newspapers, making bags, envelopes etc.

Paper is one of the most useful things in our lives.

- 2. Ts'ai Lun was the inventor of the paper.
- 3. The paper from Softwood is strong but rough.
- 4. Paper is useful for various purposes: writing, drawing, printing books and newspaper's, making bags, envelopes etc.
- 5. Most of the paper is made using the fibres of trees. Tree wood consists of cellulose fibres that are bonded together by lignin natural adhesive; these fibres are separated and reorganized to make paper.
- 6. Paper may be classified into seven categories:

writing paper

! printing paper

! wrapping paper

! drawing paper

! blotting paper

! hand made paper

! speciality paper including cigarette paper, toilet tissue etc.

Same other types of paper are: bankpaper, book paper, laid paper etc.

C. Think and answer:

- 1. We need paper to read and write.
- 2. Yes

Create

Working Power

Tick (3) the correct option:

1. ii, 2. iii, 3. i, 4. iii

Word World

Add 'en' to the following adjectives and change them into verbs:

light: lighten, weak: weaken, wide: widen, bright: brighten, dark: darken, short: shorten, smooth: smothen, fright: frighten

Reading Time

A. Answer the following questions:

- 1. It is older than the Himalayan rivers.
- 2. For the large number of massive dams that are built across it.
- 3. Scholars say that the rocks it flows over are so old that they were in existence when dinosaurs roamed the Earth.

B. Tick (3) the correct option:

1. i, 2. ii

Language Ladder

A. Rewrite the following sentences using apostrophes in correct places:

- 1. She's not looking happy today.
- 2. You are my best friends.
- 3. The students sta quite to see their teacher is face.
- 4. My sister's leg is hurt.
- 5. I can't talk to you now.
- 6. Girl's schools are closed today.

Relate

Fun Time

A. Using polythene bags is not good for the environment. We must stop using them. Can you name some alternatives to replace them?

Do yourself



The Pitcher Plant



Exercise

Consolidate

Read and Answer

A. Complete the following sentences:

1. point, 2. warm, insects, 3. trap, insects, 4. fluid, 5. Borneo

B. Answer the following questions:

- 1. There are thirty-forty kinds of pitcher plant.
- 2. Each leave of pitcher plant contains a little supply of water, varying with the size of the jug from a few drops to as much as a litre.
- 3. Pitcher plants feed upon the insects.
- 4. The bright colours of the lid or the scent of the honey attract the insects.

- 5. The end of their leaves are shaped like pitchers or like jugs with lids. This make this plant peculiar.
- 6. The lower part of their leaves are shaped like pitchers or like jugs with lids.
- 7. Each plant has its own shape of a jug, some are long and thin while some are broad and shallow. Some are about twenty inches deep while some others are only one inch deep.
- 8. The jug works as a trap for flies and insects. One by one the little creatures alight outside the jug, creep into the open mouth and few or none of them ever return. They slip into the water at the bottom of the jug and are drowned.
- 9. Pitcher plants are found mainly on the islands of Borneo, Java and Sumatra and in some parts of Malaysia. They are also found in Sri Lanka, Madagascar and on some other islands.

3. Yes, We water then daily.

C. Think and Answer:

1. Lotus 2. colour

Create

Working Power

Tick (3) the correct option:

1. i, 2. i, 3. iii, 4. i, 5. ii

Word World

Complete the following words using 'ie' or 'ei':

ancient, eight, grief, niece, shriek, height, receive, thirtieth, premier, heir, sieve, mischief

Reading Time

A. Answer the following questions:

- 1. Neem oil is used for preparing cosmetics.
- 2. Neem leaves are dried and placed in cupboards toprevent insects from eating clothes and also in rice tins.

To uses are:

- 1. Neem twigs are used as a toothbrush.
- 2. Also used as tongue cleaner.
- 3. Neem Twigs.

B. Tick (3) the correct option:

1. i. 2. i. 3. iii

C. Look up meanings of the following words in a dictionary:

Component: helping to form a complete thing. Prescribe: to order the use of a medicine.

Prevent : stop

Twig: small branch of a tree.

Language Ladder

Complete the following sentences with for or since:

1. for, 2. since, 3. for, 4. since, 5. since, 6. for, 7. for, 8. since, 9. for

Extend

Write Awau

The picture of a flower has been given below. Collect some information about the flower and write a paragraph on it:

Do vourself

Relate

Fun Time

A. Some flowers are indicated in the following hints. Read the hints carefully and find their names:

Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru liked to stud it on his pocket.

Rose

If you add flower to sun, you get it's name.

Sunflower

There is a temple in Delhi named after this flower.

Lotus

It is white and small with a sweet fragrance.

Jasmine

The national flower of India

Lotus

It is known as the Night queen.

Jasmine

It contains gold in its name.

Marigold

B. Find the names of some flowers and trees which are considered useful for curing diseases. Make a list of them:

Do yourself

Colour the given flower with different colours:

Do yourself



George Mackenzie

George Wackenzi

Exercise

Consolidate

Read and Answer

A. Complete the following lines:

- 1. He danced for **statues** in the park.
- 2. Till one dark day a car found **George**.
- 3. A grey-haired man got out.
- 4. And George could either stop by **choice**.

B. Choose rhyming words from the poem for the following words:

- 1. feet street
- 2. sea me
- 3. town down
- 4. about out
- 5. hand banned
- 6. say away
- 7. rain again

C. Find out some more rhyming words for the above words:

- bleet heat seat beat
 bee she we the
 clown crown frown own
- 4. croud shroud proud drought

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- 5. band stand trained bend
- 6. ray day clay sway

D. Answer the following questions:

- George used to dance with boxes en his feet.
- He danced outside the playground wall and along the street. He danced for statues in the park, for gulls beside the sea. He danced for scarecrows in the fields.
- 3. After dancing in his places, he danced for the poet in the end.
- A grey-haired man got out from the car with the complaints in his hand.
- He stopped dancing because it was his choice, or his dance will be banned.
- George shuffled away because he was hurt by behaviour of the man.

E. Think and answer:

Do yourself

Create

Working Power

Tick (3) the correct option:

- iii. everywhere
- 2. ii. for scarecrows
- i letter
- i. Richard Edwards 4.

Relate

Fun Time

Can you name the kinds of dances you see in the pictures:









The No-Fruit Tree

Exercise

Consolidate

Read and Answer

A. Complete the following Paragraph:

Soon birds found the tree. Many birds came to the tree- cuckoos, crows mynahs, bulbuls, woodpeckers robins, sunbirds and at night owls. The sunbirds even built a nest in the tree. Before the fruit could ripen, the birds would <u>peck</u> at them with their beaks and make and make <u>holes</u> in them.

Answer in short:

- Jaydin's father grew grapes.
- Jaydin's father grew different kinds of grapes-green, purple and red.

- 3. Many birds came to the tree cuckoos, crows, mynahs, bulbuls, woodpeckers, robins, sunbirds and at night owls.
- 4. Jaydin learnt the names of all the birds.
- 5. Jaydin lived in a beautiful house, on a vineyard in Nasik, Maharashtra.
- 6. Many birds came to the tree. They built a nest in the tree.
- 7. Jaydin's father wanted to cut the tree because the birds enjoy the fruits more than they do.

C. Think and answer:

Do yourself

Create

Working Power

Tick (3) the correct option:

1. ii, 2. iii, 3. iii

Word World

Find the names of the birds in the grid and write them under the correct pictures:



	M	Р	Α	R	R	0	T	N
Ī	U	С	U	С	K	0	0	U
	C	S	L	N	В	w	S	N
	R	0	В	1	N	L	Р	K
	0	S	U	N	В	Τ	R	D
	W	М	L	L	0	N	D	Α
Ī	M	Υ	N	Α	N	R	R	Т
Ť								



Language Ladder

A. Underline the adjectives of quality in the following paragraph:

Pinki is a <u>pretty</u> girl. She is <u>intelligent</u>. She likes to read interesting stories and novels. She has a big house. There is a grand garden in front of her house. She takes care of her green garden. She is a <u>good</u> chess player. She has a small family. Her father is a famous doctor and her mother is a great teacher. She has a small brother. He is very <u>naughty</u>. She helps her brother in his studies. She is really a <u>nice</u> girl.

B. Write the comparative and superlative degrees of the following adjectives:

Comparative	Superlative
more able	most able
more brave	most brave
clearer	clearest
sweeter	sweetest
taller	tallest
shorter	shortest
younger	youngest
happier	happiest
dryer	dryest
lazier	laziest

C. Rewrite the following sentences, using the comparative and superlative degrees of the adjectives:

	Comparative	Superlative
1.	heavier	heaviest
2.	prettier	prettiest
3.	more kind	most kind
4.	more kind	most kind
5.	more kind	most kind
6.	lightier	lightest
7.	more courageous	most courageous
8.	cleverer	cleverest
9.	taller	tallest
10.	wiser	wisest

Extend

Write Away

Write an articles for a daily newspaper to create awareness about the importance of trees among people:

Do yourself

Fun Time

A. Can you name the fruit which is said to keep the doctor away? Do yourself

B. Draw colour the fruits which grew in jaydin's garden:

Do yourself